

# ALICE IN CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY

## 2016 Point-in-Time Data

**Population:** 129,504 • **Number of Households:** 51,705

**Median Household Income:** \$42,204 (state average: \$62,909)

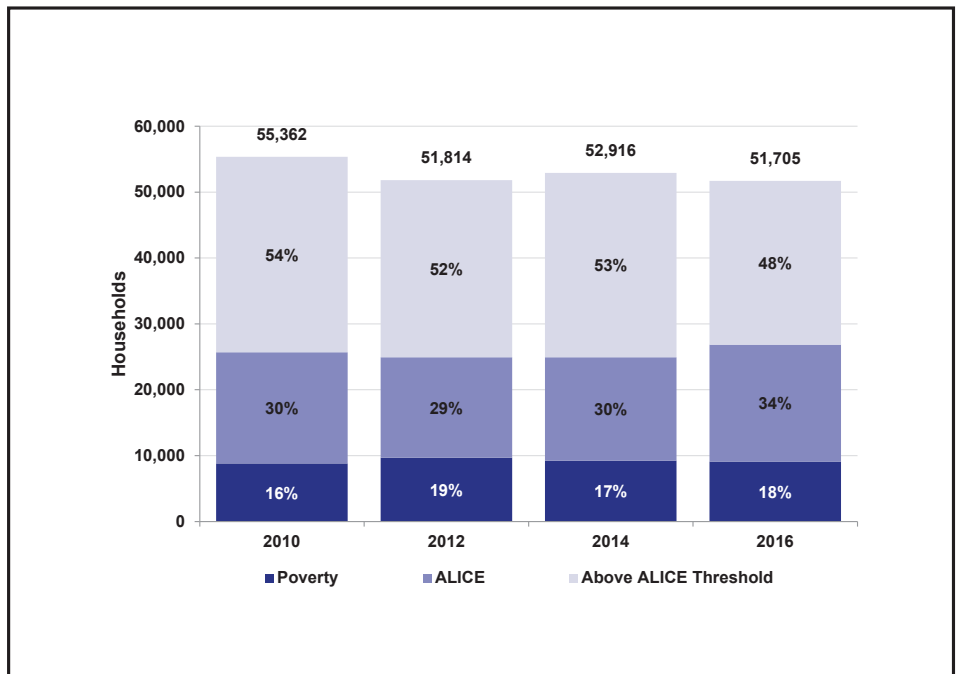
**Unemployment Rate:** 7.8% (state average: 5.9%)

**ALICE Households:** 34% (state average: 31%) • **Households in Poverty:** 18% (state average: 14%)

## How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

**ALICE** is an acronym for **A**sset **L**imited, **I**ncome **C**onstrained, **E**mloyed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the county (the ALICE Threshold). Combined, the number of ALICE and poverty-level households equals the total population struggling to afford basic needs. The number of households below the ALICE Threshold changes over time; households move in and out of poverty and ALICE status as their circumstances improve or worsen. The recovery, which started in 2010, has been uneven across the state. Conditions have improved for some families, but with rising costs, many still find themselves struggling.

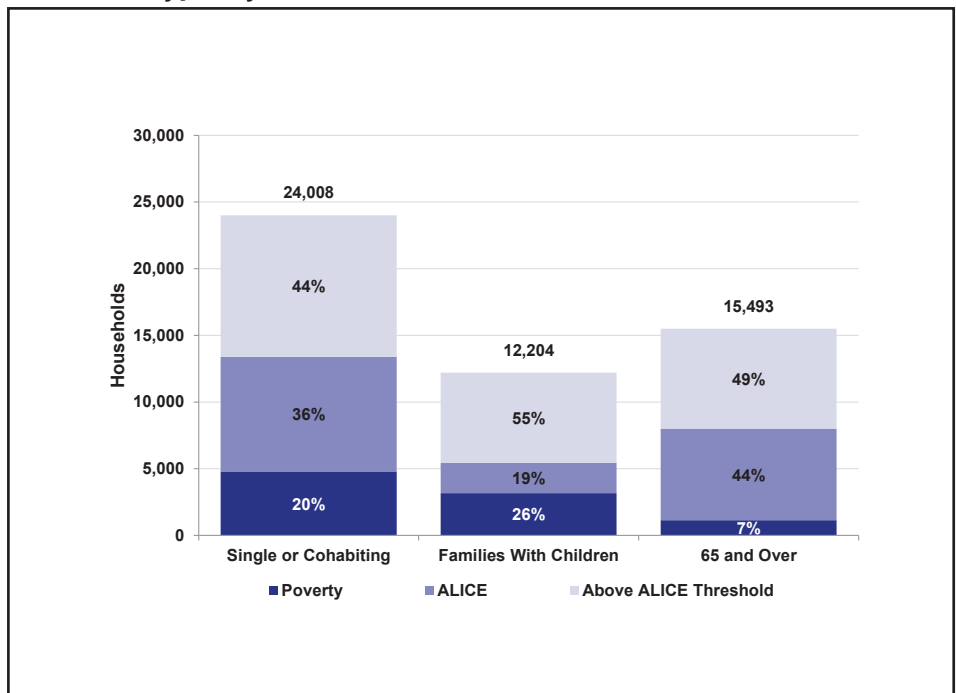
### Households by Income, 2010 to 2016



## What types of households are struggling?

The way Americans live is changing. There are more different family and living combinations than ever before, including more adults living alone, with roommates, or with their parents. Families with children are changing: There are more non-married cohabiting parents, same-sex parents, and blended families with remarried parents. The number of senior households is also increasing. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

### Household Types by Income, 2016



## Why do so many households struggle?

### The cost of living continues to increase...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum that a household needs to live and work today. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college. In 2016, costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$11,880 for a single adult and \$24,300 for a family of four. Family costs increased by 22 percent statewide from 2010 to 2016, compared to 9 percent inflation nationally.

Household Survival Budget, Chautauqua County		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
<b>Monthly Costs</b>		
Housing	\$536	\$674
Child Care	\$-	\$1,250
Food	\$182	\$603
Transportation	\$341	\$682
Health Care	\$213	\$792
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$159	\$467
Taxes	\$263	\$597
<b>Monthly Total</b>	<b>\$1,749</b>	<b>\$5,140</b>
<b>ANNUAL TOTAL</b>	<b>\$20,988</b>	<b>\$61,680</b>
<b>Hourly Wage</b>	<b>\$10.49</b>	<b>\$30.84</b>

### ...and wages lag behind

Employment and wages vary by location; firms generally pay higher wages in areas with a higher cost of living, although those wages still do not always cover basic needs. Employment and wages also vary by firm size: Large firms tend to offer higher wages and more job stability; smaller businesses can account for more jobs overall, especially in rural areas, but may pay less and offer less stability. Medium-size firms pay more but typically employ the fewest workers.

## Private-Sector Employment by Firm Size With Average Annual Wages, 2016



Sources: 2016 Point-in-Time Data: American Community Survey. ALICE Demographics: American Community Survey; the ALICE Threshold. Budget: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development; U.S. Department of Agriculture; Bureau of Labor Statistics; Internal Revenue Service; Tax Foundation; and New York State Office of Children & Family, 2016.

Chautauqua County, 2016		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Arkwright (SD)	406	37%
Bemus Point (P)	131	54%
Brocton (P)	682	56%
Busti (SD)	3,116	42%
Busti CDP (P)	109	31%
Carroll (SD)	1,485	43%
Cassadaga (P)	275	46%
Celoron (P)	577	52%
Charlotte (SD)	681	55%
Chautauqua (SD)	1,762	41%
Chautauqua CDP (P)	182	19%
Cherry Creek (P)	161	47%
Cherry Creek (SD)	360	44%
Clymer (SD)	522	48%
Dunkirk (P)	5,113	63%
Dunkirk (SD)	490	48%
Ellery (SD)	1,950	45%
Ellicott (SD)	3,753	41%
Ellington (SD)	606	45%
Falconer (P)	1,085	58%
Forestville (P)	248	42%
Fredonia (P)	3,547	46%
French Creek (SD)	342	47%
Frewsburg CDP (P)	920	36%
Gerry (SD)	742	42%
Hanover (SD)	2,769	42%
Harmony (SD)	842	46%
Jamestown (P)	12,694	66%
Jamestown West CDP (P)	969	29%
Kennedy CDP (P)	185	60%
Kiantone (SD)	570	38%
Lakewood (P)	1,366	49%
Mayville (P)	528	47%
Mina (SD)	406	47%
North Harmony (SD)	835	36%
Panama (P)	178	54%
Poland (SD)	864	51%
Pomfret (SD)	4,978	44%
Portland (SD)	1,633	57%
Ripley (SD)	944	55%
Ripley CDP (P)	398	61%
Sheridan (SD)	1,075	39%
Sherman (P)	289	59%
Sherman (SD)	552	53%
Silver Creek (P)	1,065	48%
Sinclairville (P)	255	58%
Stockton (SD)	819	46%
Sunset Bay CDP (P)	318	37%
Villanova (SD)	374	44%
Westfield (P)	1,347	48%
Westfield (SD)	2,015	50%

Note: Municipal-level data is 1 or 5-year averages for Places (P) and County Subdivisions (SD), which include Census Designated Places (CDPs). Totals do not match county-level numbers because some places cross county borders, geographies may overlap, data is not available for the smallest towns, and county-level data is often 1-year estimates.